Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the sentences.

1) When Kazakhstan was a nation of nomads, _________ any knowledge of sophisticated agricultural equipment or technology.
   A. where people had not hardly
   B. people had hardly
   C. people hardly was
   D. people not hardly had

2) Fermenting mare’s milk ______________ the milk alcoholic.
   A. to make
   B. is making
   C. makes
   D. is made

3) The Great Wall of China _________ man-made object visible from space.
   A. only is
   B. is the only
   C. the only is
   D. only

4) The hot summers and cold windy winters in Astana mean ________ city planners have to take the weather into account.
   A. for
   B. which
   C. which is
   D. that

5) The extreme heat and absence of life gives visitors to Death Valley _______ of being another planet.
   A. feeling
   B. the feeling
   C. is to feel
   D. has the feeling

6) The hazards of smoking _________ heart disease, lung cancer, and asthma.
   A. include
   B. is including
   C. to include
   D. which is including

7) Circuses in America are very different _________ in Russia.
   A. those
   B. of those
   C. in those
   D. from those

8) __________ first international government body was the League of Nations founded by American president Franklin D. Roosevelt in the aftermath of World War II.
   A. There was
   B. It was the
   C. The
   D. A

9) Most models of cell phones come with alarm clocks to remind you ________ important events.
   A. For
   B. Of
   C. That
   D. Is

10) Egotistical people need to learn that they are ___________ people in the world.
    A. not the only
    B. only not the
    C. not only
    D. not the

11) When you answer the phone it is important to ask ________ the caller wants to talk.
    A. who
    B. with whom
12) ___________ jeans were invented by two Jewish businessmen in the American west for railroad workers to wear.
   A. Not well-known that
   B. That well-known is that
   C. It is not well-known that
   D. That it is well-known

13) President Jimmy Carter has received many awards ________ his humanitarian work.
   A. because
   B. despite
   C. since
   D. for

14) In the winter, birds fly south ________ avoid cold weather.
   A. have to
   B. because to
   C. in order to
   D. for to

15) International phone cards are available now ________ the whole world.
   A. covers
   B. that cover
   C. that covering
   D. covered

16) The memory of the Cold War still has an effect on the politics and attitudes _________.
   A. many of the people.
   B. of many person.
   C. many people are.
   D. of many people.

17) The most important thing is not winning or losing, but ____________ your best at whatever you do.
   A. try

18) It is now believed that when a teacher focuses on the needs of individual students, they _________.
   A. are more successful
   B. are succeeding more
   C. to more succeed
   D. more are succeeded

19) New studies indicate that ____________ quality of a product but also its popularity strongly determines whether a consumer will buy it or not.
   A. not the only
   B. not only the
   C. only not the
   D. is not only the